## ALGEBRA 1 MIDTERM EXAM REVIEW SEMESTER 1 CHAPTERS 1-5

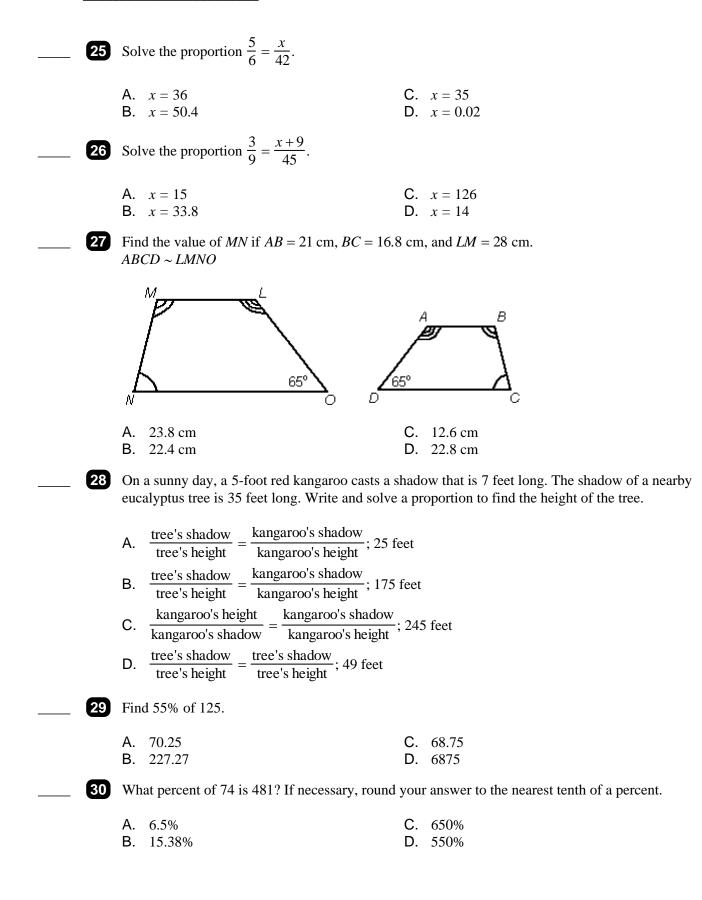
## **Multiple Choice**

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

1	Solve $p - 6 = 16$ .	
	A. $p = 22$ B. $p = -22$	C. $p = 10$ D. $p = -10$
2	Solve $-14 + s = 32$ .	
	A. $s = -18$ B. $s = 46$	C. $s = -46$ D. $s = 18$
3	A toy company's total payment for salaries for equation to find the salaries for the second more	the first two months of 2005 is \$21,894. Write and solve an nth if the first month's salaries are \$10,205.
	A. $10,205 + x = 21,894$ The salaries for the second month are \$32 B. $10,205 + x = 21,894$ The salaries for the second month are \$10 C. $10,205 + x = 21,894$ The salaries for the second month are \$11 D. $10,205 + x = 21,894$ The salaries for the second month are \$21	,947. ,689.
4	Solve $\frac{m}{7} = 48$ .	
	A. $m = 6\frac{6}{7}$ B. $m = 336$	C. $m = 55$ D. $m = 41$
5	Solve $\frac{3}{9}b = 59$ .	
6	A. $b = 59\frac{3}{9}$ B. $b = 20$ If $4x = 32$ , find the value of $35 - 5x$ .	C. $b = 7$ D. $b = 177$
U	A. 5 B3	C. 3 D5
7	Solve $44 = 14 - 2a$ .	
	A. $a = 15$ B. $a = 29$	C. $a = -15$ D. $a = -29$

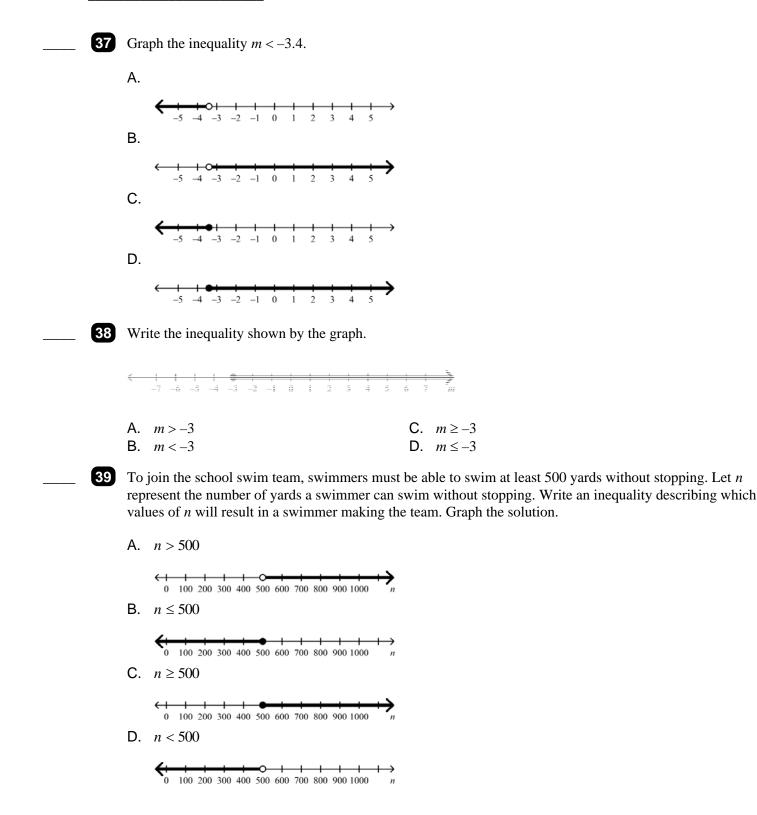
 8	Solve $43a + 10 - 26a = 27$ .	
		C. $a = -17$ D. $a = -1$
 9	If $8y - 8 = 24$ , find the value of $2y$ .	
	A. 11 B. 8	C. 2 D. 24
 10	The formula $p = nc - e$ gives the profit $p$ when are subtracted. If $p = 3750$ , $n = 3000$ , and $e = 90$	a number of items $n$ are each sold at a cost $c$ and expenses $e$ 00, what is the value of $c$ ?
		C. 0.95 D. 0.80
 11	Solve $50q - 43 = 52q - 81$ .	
	-	C. $q = -38$ D. $q = 38$
 12	Solve $4a + 7 - 3a = 3 - 2a$ .	
	A. <i>a</i> = 4	C. $a = -1\frac{1}{3}$
	B. $a = -10$	D. $a = 3\frac{1}{3}$
 13	Solve $-6m - 6 + 8m = -5 + 2m - 1$ . Tell whether	the equation has infinitely many solutions or no solutions.
		<ul><li>C. Only one solution</li><li>D. Two solutions</li></ul>
 14	· · ·	France. What was his average speed in miles per hour if he burs? Use the formula $d = rt$ , and round your answer to the
	-	<ul><li>C. 70.4 mph</li><li>D. 115.3 mph</li></ul>
 15	The formula for the resistance of a conductor wi	th voltage V and current I is $r = \frac{V}{I}$ . Solve for V.
	-	C. $V = Ir$ D. $V = \frac{r}{I}$
 16	Solve $7 x+7  = 7$ .	
		C. $x = -6$ or $x = -8$ D. $x = 0$ or $x = -14$

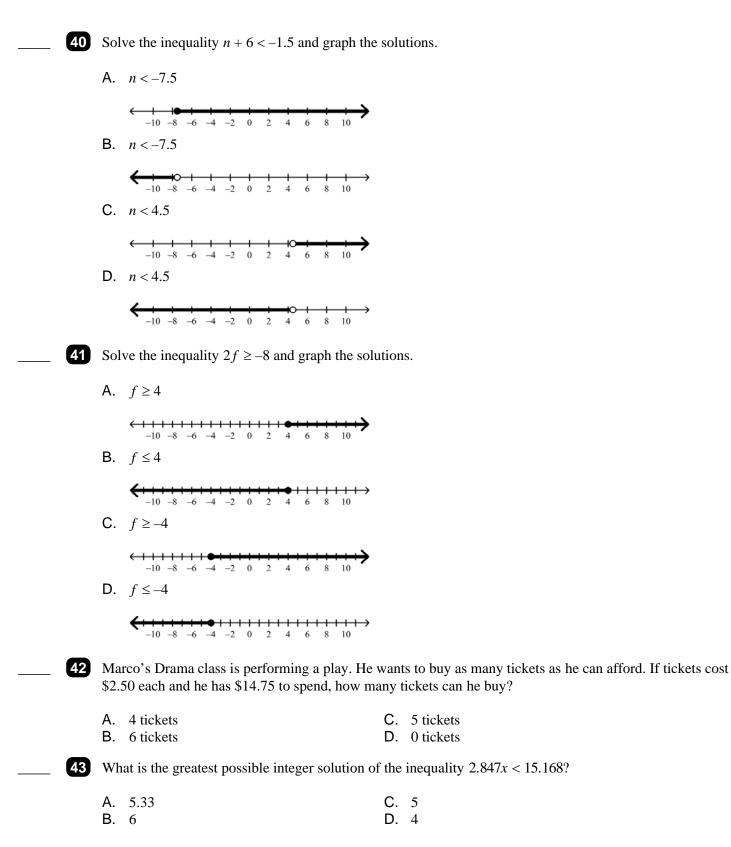
 17	Solve $ 6x - 9  + 5 = 2$ .		
	A. No solution		$x = \frac{8}{3}$
	B. $x = \frac{11}{6}$	D.	x = 1
 18	The fuel for a chain saw is a mix of oil and gas 8:10. There are 50 gallons of gasoline. How ma		e. The ratio of ounces of oil to gallons of gasoline is ounces of oil are there?
	<ul><li>A. 62.5 ounces</li><li>B. 1.6 ounces</li></ul>		40 ounces 46 ounces
 19	Ramon drives his car 150 miles in 3 hours. Fin	d the	unit rate.
	<ul> <li>A. Ramon drives 30 miles per hour.</li> <li>B. Ramon drives 50 miles per hour.</li> <li>C. Ramon drives 1 mile per 50 hours.</li> <li>D. Ramon drives 150 miles per 3 hours.</li> </ul>		
 20	Alicia runs for exercise. If Alicia runs 30 miles	in s	ix days, how many feet does she run per day?
	<ul><li>A. 26,400 ft</li><li>B. 8,800 ft</li></ul>		158,400 ft 22,629 ft
 21	When Amy roller-skates, she moves 110 yards your answer to the nearest hundredth.	per	minute. What is her speed in miles per hour? Round
	<ul><li>A. 1.25 mi/hr</li><li>B. 3.75 mi/hr</li></ul>		0.42 mi/hr 3226.67 mi/hr
 22	Evan's car gets approximately 20 miles per gal	lon.	How many feet can he drive with 1 pint of gas?
	<ul><li>A. 4,400 ft</li><li>B. 13,150 ft</li></ul>		26,400 ft 13,200 ft
 23	Giovanni can read 250 words per minute. If the pages can he read in 2 hours?	ere a	re approximately 400 words on a page, about how many
	<ul><li>A. 833 pages</li><li>B. 38 pages</li></ul>		75 pages 150 pages
 24	Derek's Great Dane puppy is growing quickly. about how many pounds will he gain in 1 year	-	gains an average of 40 ounces per week. At this rate,
	<ul><li>A. 173 lb</li><li>B. 240 lb</li></ul>		130 lb 120 lb

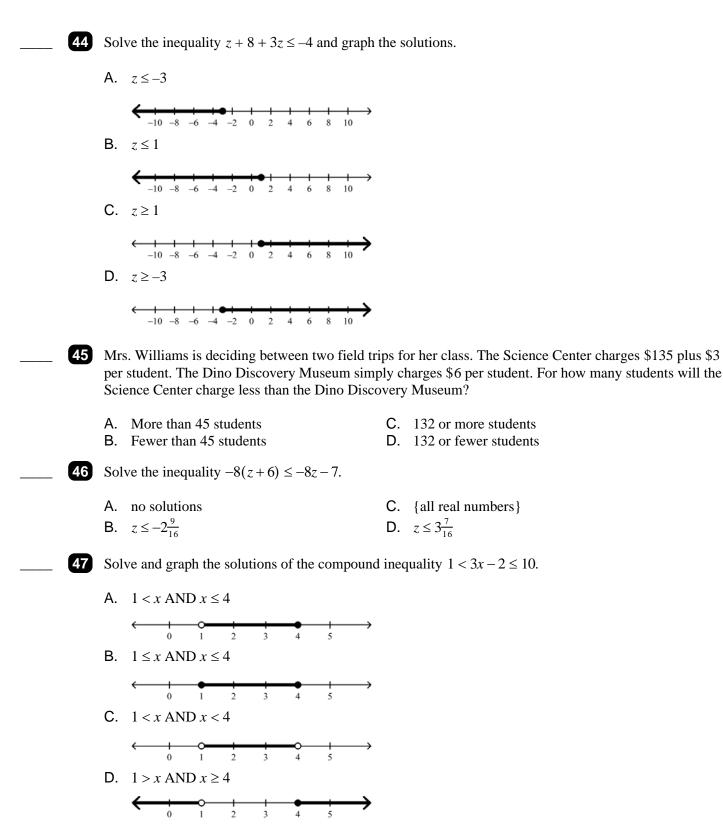


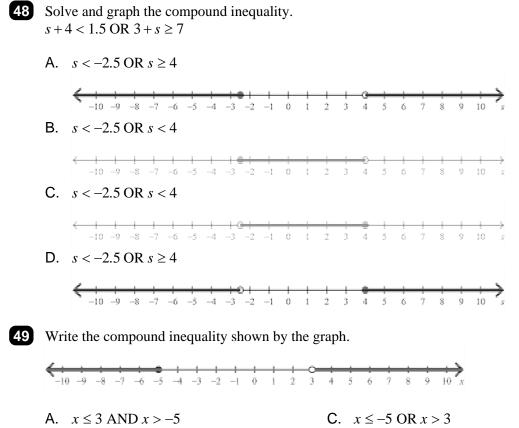
 31	66 i	is 56% of what number? If necessary, round	you	r answer to the nearest hundredth.
		117.86		36.96
	В.	1.18	D.	0.85
 32	293 35,3	3,655,404 people on July 1, 2004. The two n	nost ,490	United States population was projected to be populous states were California, with a population of 0,022. About what percent of the United States ir answer to the nearest percent.
		12% 20%		37% 8%
 33	con Fin	nmission on all of his sales. Last week Aaro	n wo	ronics store. He earns \$6.75 per hour plus a percent orked 17 hours and earned a gross income of \$290.63. For the week were \$3,350. If necessary, round your
		0.05% 6%		1.03% 5.25%
 34		lemi is a waiter. He waits on a table of 4 wh proximately how much will he receive?	ose l	bill comes to \$69.98. If Hidemi receives a 20% tip,
	A.	\$84.00	C.	\$3.50
	В.	\$14.00	D.	\$13.55
 35	Fin	d the result when 28 is decreased by 25%.		
		35 21	C. D.	
 36	Des	scribe the solutions of $6 + y < 10$ in words.		
	В.	The value of $y$ is a number greater than 4. The value of $y$ is a number equal to 3 The value of $y$ is a number less than or equ	ial to	o 3.

D. The value of *y* is a number less than 4.



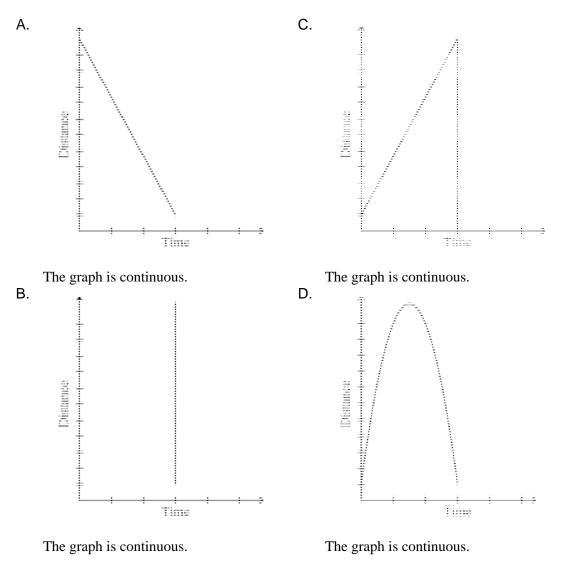


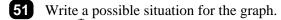


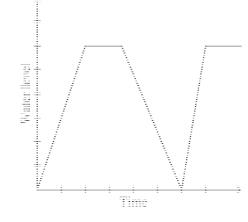


B.  $x \le -5$  AND x > 3

C.  $x \le -5$  OR x > 3D. x < -5 OR x > 3 50 Jamie throws a ball up into the air. Sketch a graph for the situation that describes the distance of the ball from the ground at every second since it was thrown up. Tell whether the graph is continuous or discrete.





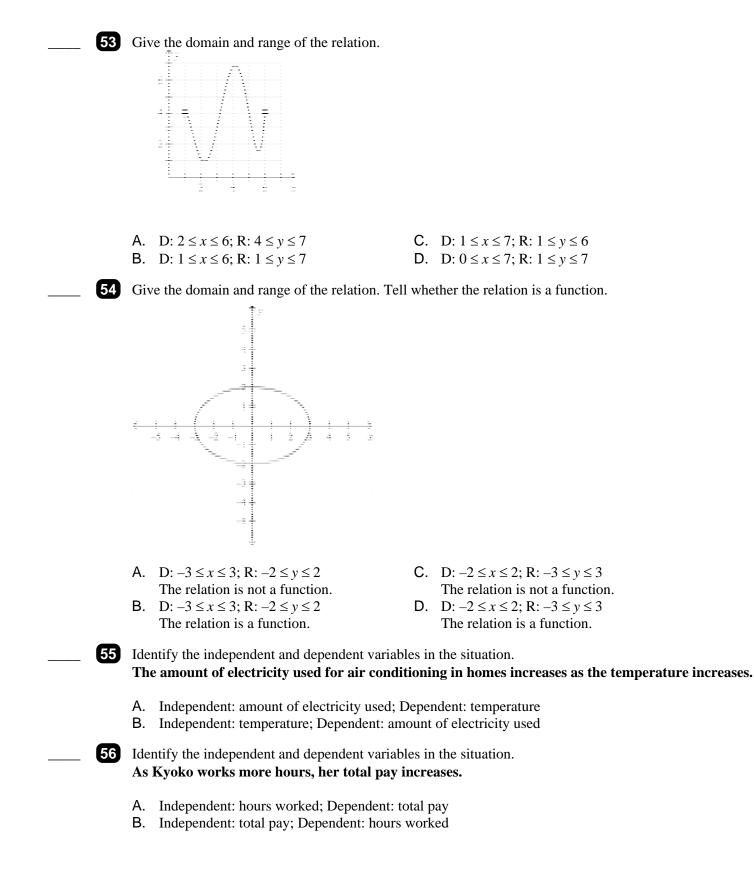


- A. A pool is filled with water, and people are having fun swimming and jumping in and out of the pool.
- B. A pool is filled with water using one valve. Then, immediately after the pool is filled to its capacity, the pool needs to be emptied because of some problems. The pool is refilled right after it is completely empty, using two valves this time.
- **C.** A pool is filled with water. A little time after the pool is filled to its capacity, the pool needs to be emptied because of some problems. Then, the pool is refilled immediately at the same rate as before.
- D. A pool is filled with water using one valve. A little time after the pool is filled to its capacity, the pool needs to be emptied because of some problems. Then, the pool is refilled immediately, using two valves this time.

**52** Give the domain and range of the relation.

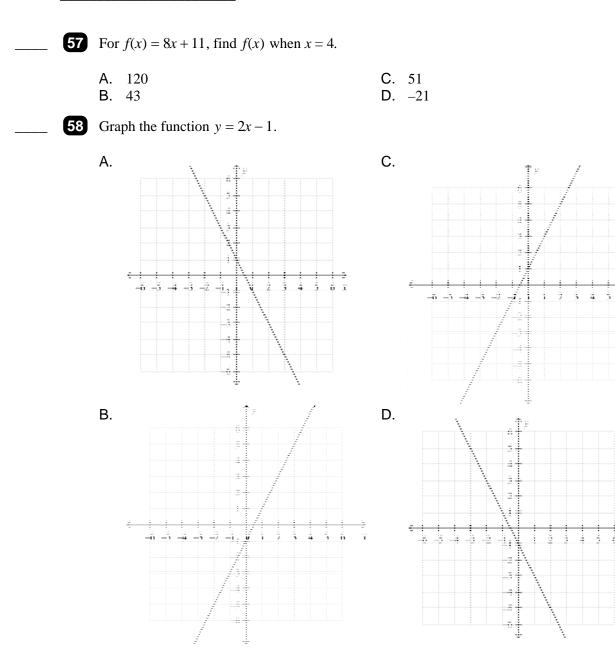
x	у
4	9
6	13
0	0
-5	-9

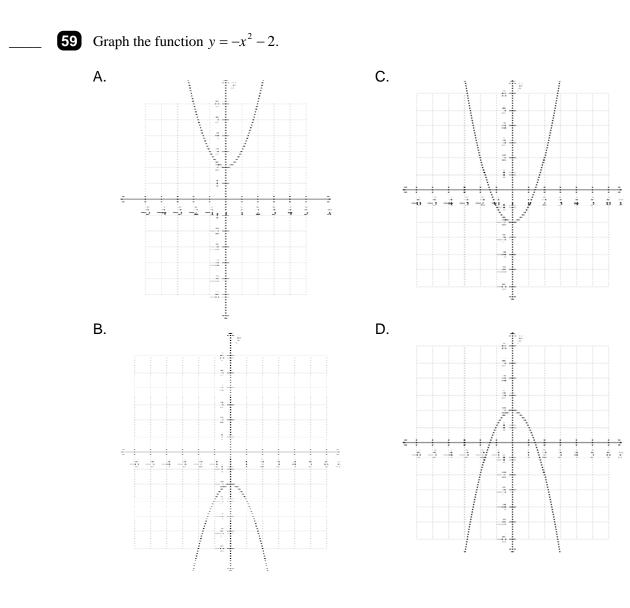
- A. D: {-5, 4, 6}; R: {-9, 9, 13}
  B. D: {-5, 0, 4, 6}; R: {-9, 0, 9, 13}
- C. D:  $\{4, 6, -5, 9, 13, -9\}$ ; R:  $\{0\}$
- D. D: {-9, 0, 9, 13}; R: {-5, 0, 4, 6}



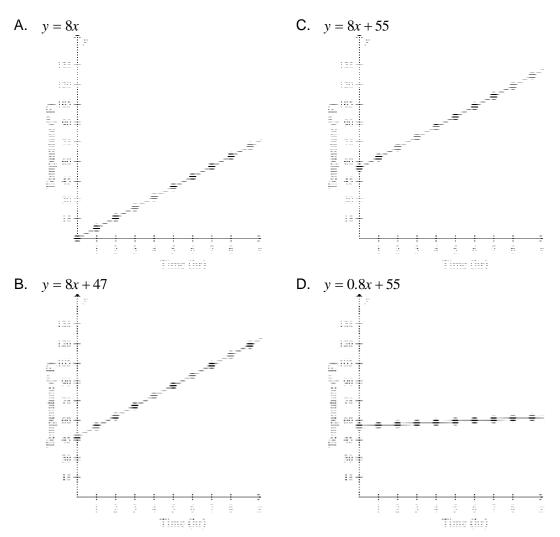
5 J

÷ ;





60 The temperature of air in a room that began at 55° F is increasing by 8° F per hour. Write a function that describes the temperature of the air over time. Graph the function to show the temperatures over the first 10 hours.

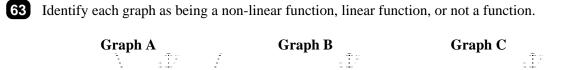


3 5 2 7 4 8 x 6 1 4.5 6.5 6.5 3.5 6.5 4.5 8 4 y C. Α. Ť, î: 10 ÷ ≝∔ . . . . . . . ÷ •• • • • • • • • • =+ ≡ -7÷ 7÷ . . . . . . . . . . = = = ÷÷. . . . . . . . . . = + ÷÷ · · · · · · <del>\_</del> · · = = ÷÷ ŧ . . . . . . . . ÷÷ -÷ 3‡ - - - -≞- - - -÷ ÷÷. . . . . . . . . . : ÷ : + = ÷ ÷ . . . . . . . . ÷ ÷ ÷. Β. D. ÷., ≣∔ ÷ ÷÷ Ξ÷ ≡ - -7 ÷ == = \_ = = -Ξ÷ = -= = = ≣ ≡ ÷ -÷ = Ē ÷÷ 3 4 2 ÷ 1 ÷ 2 3 ÷ 5 5

**62** Find the 20th term in the arithmetic sequence –4, 1, 6, 11, 16,...

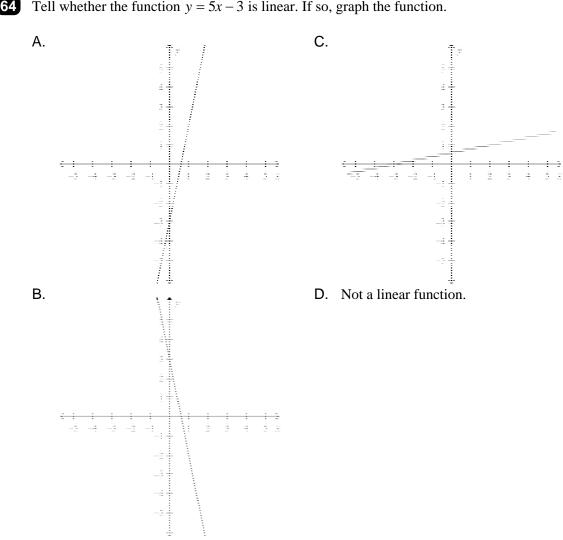
 A.
 96
 C.
 95

 B.
 91
 D.
 72

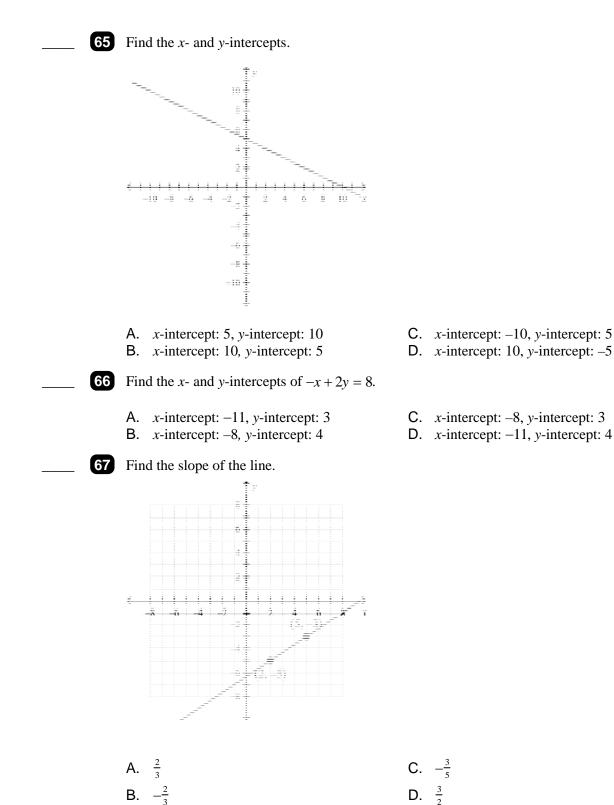


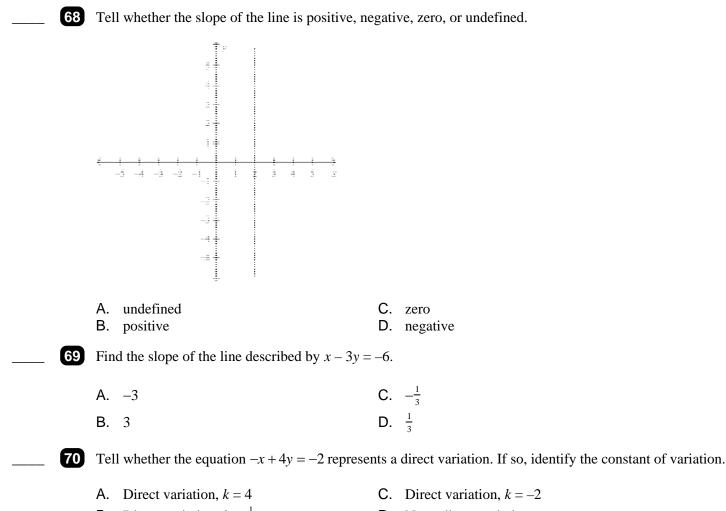


- A. Graph A: non-linear function Graph B: not a function Graph C: not a function
- B. Graph A: non-linear function Graph B: linear function Graph C: not a function
- C. Graph A: non-linear function Graph B: linear function Graph C: linear function
- D. Graph A: not a function Graph B: not a function Graph C: linear function



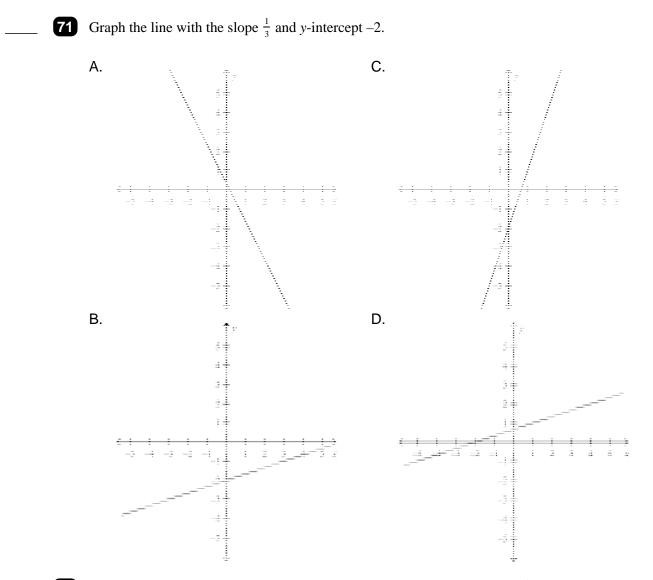
## **64** Tell whether the function y = 5x - 3 is linear. If so, graph the function.





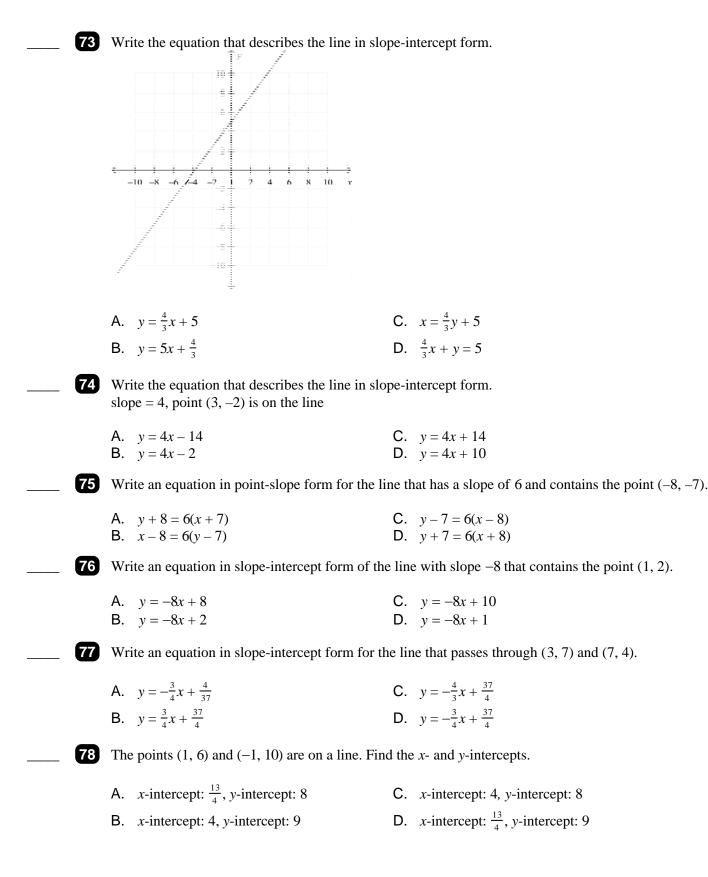
**B.** Direct variation;  $k = \frac{1}{4}$ 

D. Not a direct variation.



**72** Write the equation that describes the line with slope = 2 and y-intercept =  $\frac{3}{2}$  in slope-intercept form.

A. 
$$x = 2y + \frac{3}{2}$$
C.  $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 2$ B.  $y = 2x + \frac{3}{2}$ D.  $2x + y = \frac{3}{2}$ 



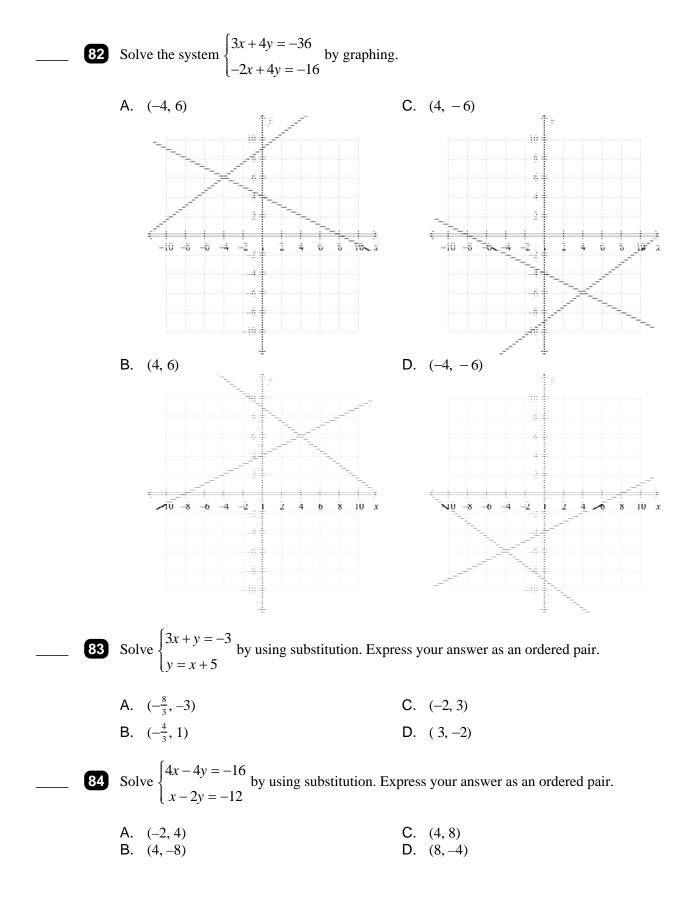
**79** The equations of four lines are given. Identify which lines are parallel.

Line 1: y = -7x + 6Line 2:  $x + \frac{1}{5}y = -6$ Line 3: y = -5x - 8Line 4:  $y + 7 = -\frac{1}{7}(x + 4)$ 

- A. All four lines are parallel. C. Lines 1 and 4 are parallel.
- B. Lines 1 and 2 are parallel.
- D. Lines 2 and 3 are parallel.
- 80 Identify the lines that are perpendicular:  $y = -2; y = \frac{1}{5}x + 3; x = -2; y + 3 = -5(x + 2)$ 
  - A. y = -2 and x = -2 are perpendicular;  $y = \frac{1}{5}x + 3$  and y + 3 = -5(x + 2) are perpendicular.
  - **B.**  $y = \frac{1}{5}x + 3$  and y + 3 = -5(x + 2) are perpendicular.
  - C. None of the lines are perpendicular.
  - D. y = -2 and x = -2 are perpendicular.

81 Write an equation in slope-intercept form for the line parallel to y = 5x - 2 that passes through the point (8, -2).

A.  $y = -\frac{1}{5}x - 2$ B.  $y = -\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{2}{5}$ C. y = 5x + 32D. y = 5x - 42



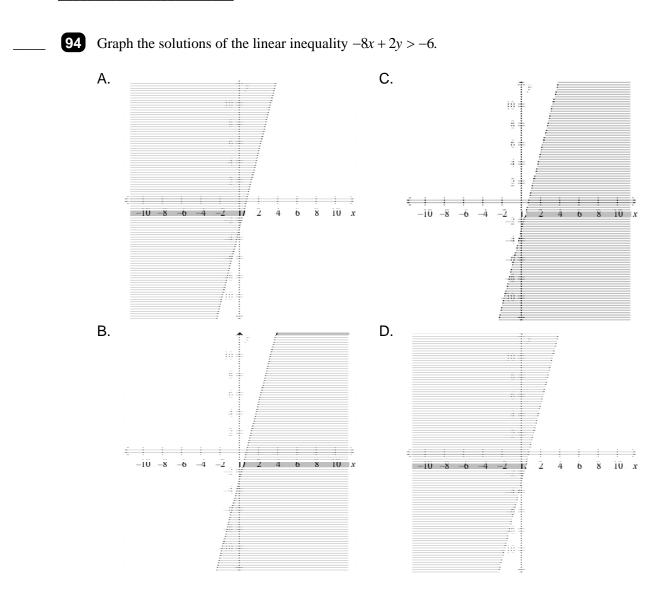
**35**Janice is going on vacation and needs to leave her dog at a kennel. Nguyen's Kennel charges \$15 per day, and has a \$35 processing fee.  
After how many days is the Pup Palace Kennel charges \$12 per day, and has a \$35 processing fee.  
After how many days is the Pup Palace Kennel charger than Nguyen's Kennel?A. The Pup Palace Kennel is cheaper than Nguyen's Kennel after 15 days.  
D. The Pup Palace Kennel is cheaper than Nguyen's Kennel after 15 days.  
D. The Pup Palace Kennel is always cheaper than Nguyen's Kennel after 15 days.  
D. The Pup Palace Kennel is always cheaper than Nguyen's Kennel.**36**Solve 
$$\begin{cases} 3x-6y=12\\ 2x+6y=-12 \end{cases}$$
 by using elimination. Express your answer as an ordered pair.  
 $2x+6y=-12$ **4**. (-2,0)C. (0,-2)  
B. (-8,-6)**50**Solve  $\begin{cases} 2x-2y=15\\ x-2y=5 \end{cases}$  by using elimination. Express your answer as an ordered pair.  
 $x-2y=5$ **61**Solve  $\begin{cases} 2x-5y=-7\\ x-3y=11 \end{cases}$  by using elimination. Express your answer as an ordered pair.  
 $x-2y=5$ **63**Solve  $\begin{cases} 2x-2y=-7\\ x-3y=11 \end{cases}$  by using elimination. Express your answer as an ordered pair.  
 $x-2y=5 \end{cases}$ **63**Solve  $\begin{cases} 2y=-x+8\\ x+y=7 \end{cases}$ **64**A. (4.3)C. (3, 2)  
B. (3, 4)**65**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=-x+8\\ x+y=7 \end{bmatrix}$ **67**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=2x-1\\ 2x-y-1=0 \end{bmatrix}$ **69**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=2x-1\\ 2x-y-1=0 \end{bmatrix}$ **61**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=2x-1\\ 2x-y-1=0 \end{bmatrix}$ **62**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=2x-1\\ 2x-y-1=0 \end{bmatrix}$ **63**Solve  $\begin{cases} y=2x-1\\ 2x-y-1=0 \end{bmatrix}$ **64**This system has no solution.  
B. This system has no solution.  
B. This system has infinitely many solutions.  
D. (1, 1) and (0, 0)

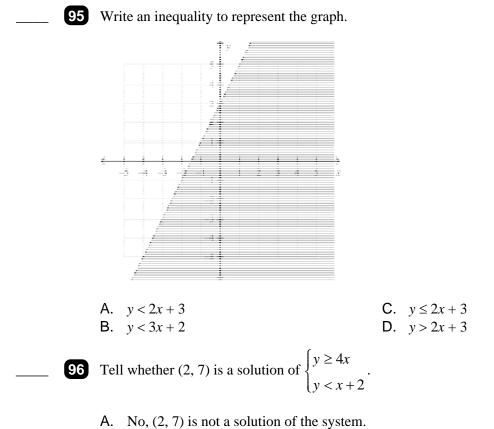
**91** Classify 
$$\begin{cases} x - 8y = 6 \\ 2x - 16y = 12 \end{cases}$$
. Give the number of solutions.

- A. This system is consistent. It has one solution.
- B. This system is inconsistent. It has infinitely many solutions.
- C. This system is inconsistent. It has no solutions.
- D. This system is consistent. It has infinitely many solutions.
- **92** Tell whether (8, 5) is a solution of y > x + 7.
  - A. No, (8, 5) is not a solution of y > x + 7.
  - B. Yes, (8, 5) is a solution of y > x + 7.

**93** Tell whether (5, 6) is a solution of y < 5x + 8.

- A. No, (5, 6) is not a solution of y < 5x + 8.
- B. Yes, (5, 6) is a solution of y < 5x + 8.



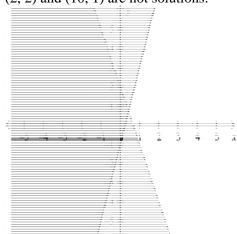


B. Yes, (2, 7) is a solution of the system.

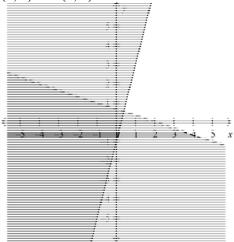
**97** Graph the system of linear inequalities  $\begin{cases} y < -3x + 2 \\ y \ge 4x - 1 \end{cases}$ . Give two ordered pairs that are solutions and two that

are not solutions.

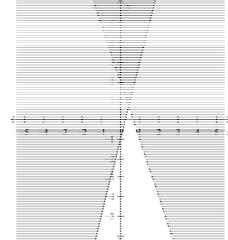
A. (0, 0) and (-4, -5) are solutions. (2, 2) and (10, 1) are not solutions.



B. (5, -6) and (0, 0) are solutions. (1, 1) and (2, 0) are not solutions.



**C.** (1, -2) and (-6, 0) are solutions. (1, 5) and (0, 0) are not solutions.



D. (2, 2) and (0, 10) are solutions. (0, 0) and (-5, -1) are not solutions.

